CC-DRIVER

RAYUELA
a fun way to fight cybercrime

Overview of CC-DRIVER and RAYUELA projects:

investigate, identify, understand and explain drivers of juvenile cyberdelinquency.

Valencia Local Police, Project Management Division.
Rubén Fernández

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CYBERCRIME LANDSCAPE

Which is the current state of cybercrime?

“Cyberattacks are the fastest growing crime and predicted to cost the world $10,5 trillion by 2025”.

— Steve Morgan (Cybersecurity Ventures)

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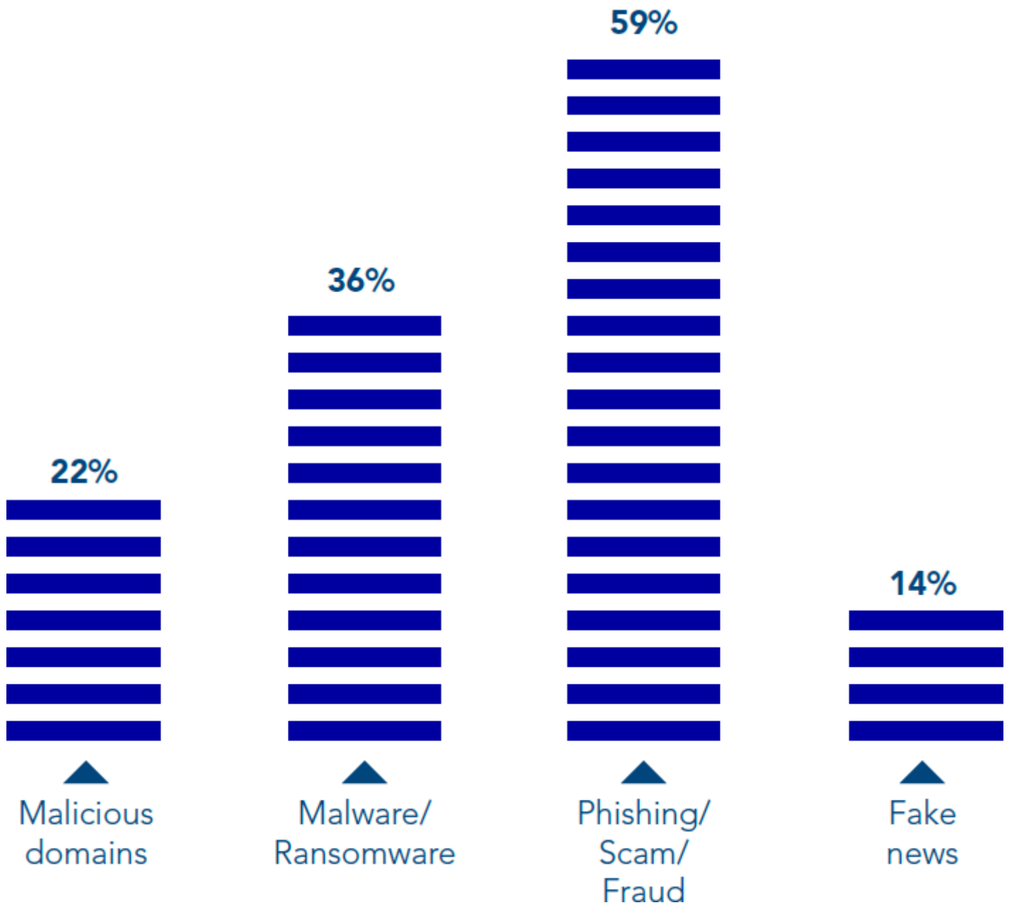
COVID-19 HAS BOOSTED CYBERCRIME



Distribution of the key COVID-19 inflicted cyberthreats based on member countries' feedback. Source: Interpol

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2021: THE YEAR OF SUPPLY-CHAIN ATTACKS

Source: Enisa report "Threat Landscape for Supply Chain Attacks"

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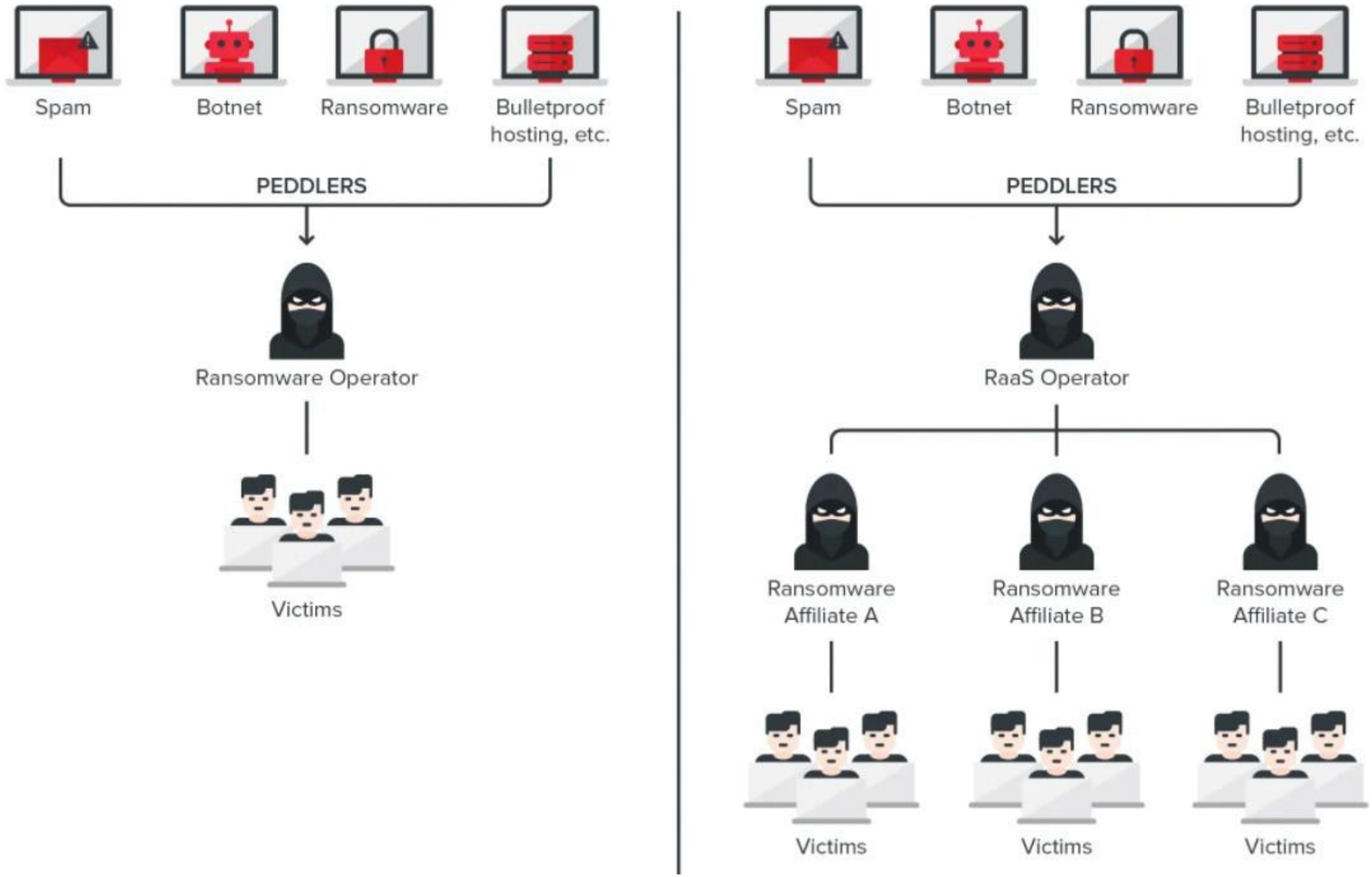
CYBERCRIME-AS-A-SERVICE IS ON THE RISE



Source: Trend Micro

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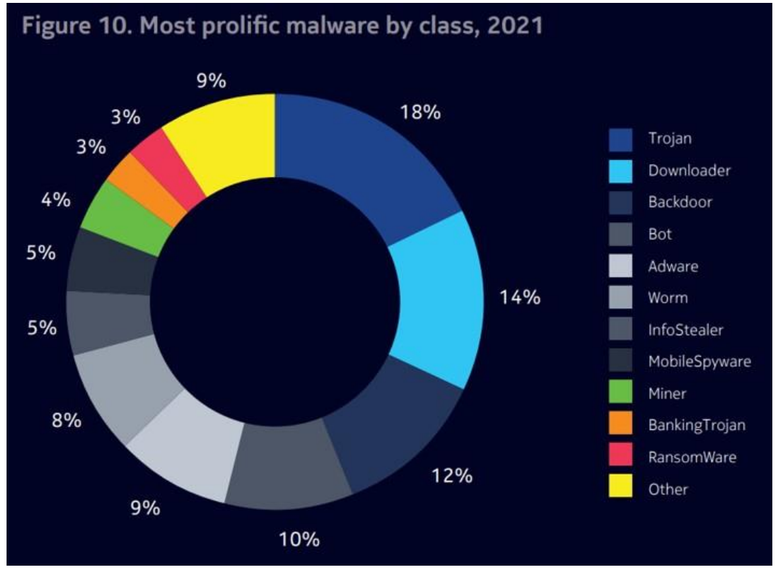
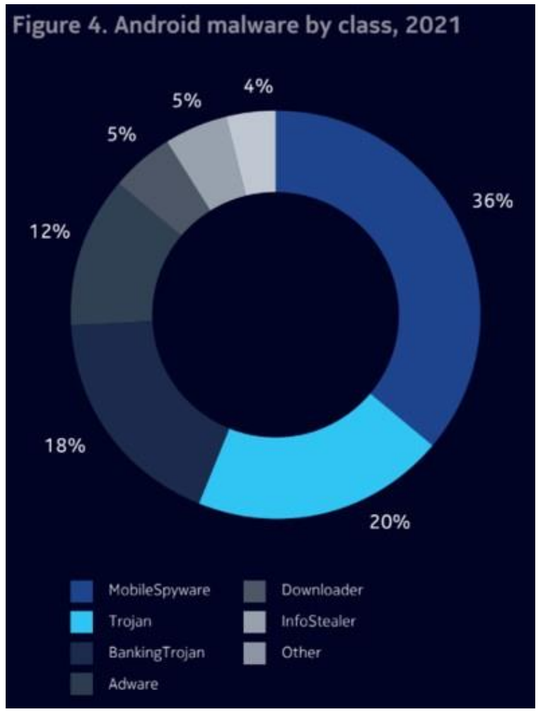
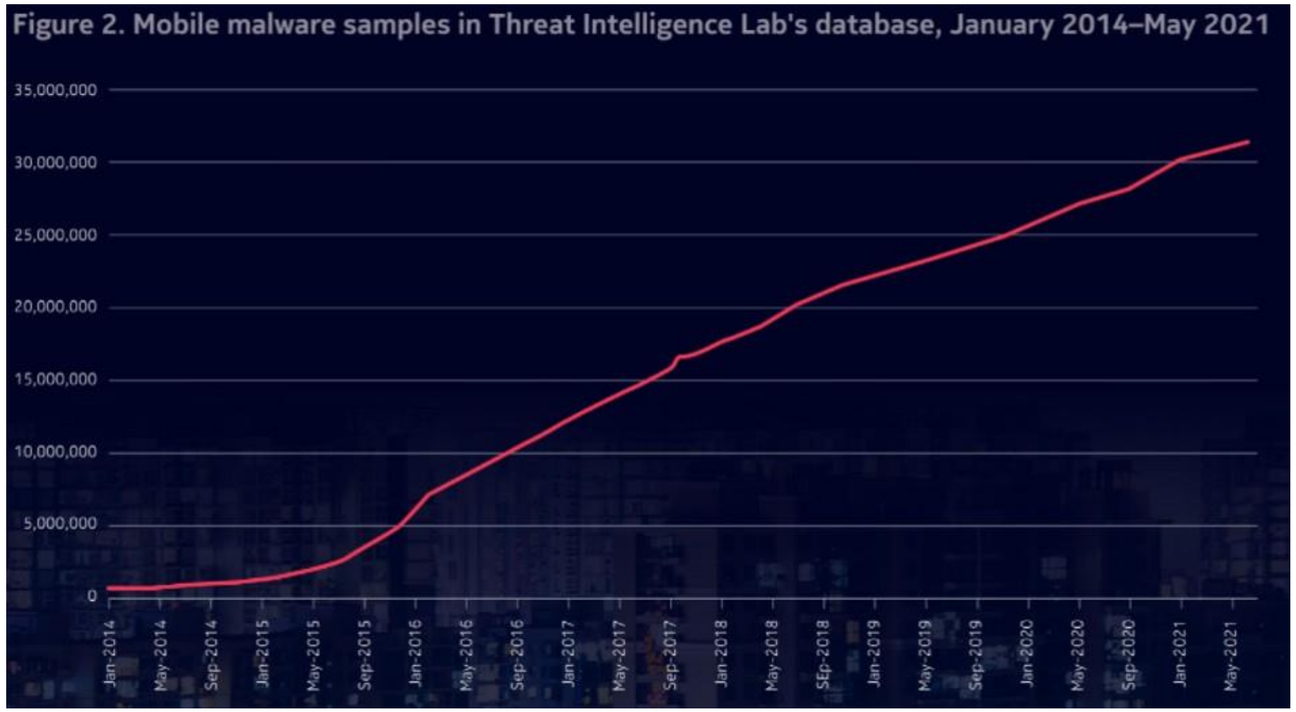
MALWARE ATTACKS ARE EXPANDING

- Shift to high-value targets
- Mobile malware
- Banking trojans







Source: Nokia Threat Intelligence Report 2021

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IoT BOTNET ACTIVITY REACHED A NEW HIGH

100% growth in IoT device infection rates from 2019 to 2020

Source: Nokia Threat Intelligence Report 2021

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THE IMPACT OF CYBERCRIME

- **Physical and psychological safety**
- **Societal security and stability**
- **Risk to infrastructures and networks**
- **Decline in trust in online services**
- **Harm to legitimate uses of technology**

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CYBERCRIME AND TEENS

- **AS AN OFFENDER**

17 years: Average age

CaaS: No technical knowledge needed

- **AS A VICTIM**

Online grooming

Human trafficking

Cyberbullying

...

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CYBERCRIME AND TEENS

- **PSYCHOLOGICAL PROFILE**

Prone to risk-taking

Impulsivity

Poor self-control

Social awareness

Anti-establishment

- **KEY MOTIVATIONS FOR YOUNG CYBERCRIMINALS**

Completing the challenge

Sense of accomplishment

Proving oneself to peers

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CHALLENGES FOR LEAS

- Limited human and financial resources
- Capacity and training
- Tools and technologies outdated
- Ethical, data protection and social constraints
- National borders

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CC-DRIVER PROJECT

- Understanding human and technical drivers of cybercrime
- Reduce cybercrime
- Deter young people from a life of crime
- May 2020 – April 2023
- EU H2020 funded: €5 million

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 883543

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CC-DRIVER CONSORTIUM

TRILATERAL RESEARCH

F-Secure

FORTH
FOUNDATION FOR RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY - HELLAS

SIMAVI
Software Imagination & Vision

POLICIA LOCAL VALÈNCIA

University of East London
Pioneering Futures Since 1898

Privanova

ΕΛΛΗΝΙΚΗ ΑΣΤΥΝΟΜΙΑ

POLÍCIA JUDICIÁRIA

Hochschule für den öffentlichen Dienst in Bayern
Fachbereich Polizei

UNIL | Université de Lausanne

KEMEA

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CC-DRIVER RESEARCH

- Human and technical drivers of cybercriminality
- Special focus on juvenile cyberdelinquency
- Techniques and tactics of cybercriminals
- Special focus on cybercrime-as-a-service
- Country-specific knowledge regarding:
  - Cybersecurity policies
  - Cybercrime legislation

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CC-DRIVER KEY OUTCOMES

D5.1 — Review and gap analysis of cybersecurity legislation and cybercriminality policies in eight countries

WP5 — A cybercrime policy toolkit

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CC-DRIVER KEY OUTCOMES

The CC-DRIVER policy briefs provide insights into current cybercrime trends and threats. They may either be directly derived from the consortium's research activities within the project's framework or address highly important developments that fall into the research interest of CC-DRIVER and require a thorough discussion and the conception of clear counter-measures.

No 1 February 2021
The Russian Hack and EU Policy Options

No 2 September 2021
The Technical Drivers of Cybercrime

No 3 October 2021
Review and Gap Analysis of Cybersecurity Legislation and Cybercriminality Policies in Eight Countries

No 4 May 2022
Challenges in Measurement of Cybercrime

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CC-DRIVER LEA WORKING GROUP

- Discussion group of LEAs
- Exchange of experiences
- Exchange of best practices
- Specific focus on cybercrime
- Human, social and societal aspects of security problems

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LEA WORKING GROUP APPROACH

- Exclusive to LEAs (addressing specific LEA issues)
- Cybercrime related topics, with special focus on juvenile cyberdelinquency
- Topics for discussion open to proposals from LEA participants
- Open to participation from any LEA

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LEA WORKING GROUP MEETING STRUCTURE

- Trend of the addressed topic in participating countries
- Specific question/s addressing the topic
- Challenges faced by LEAs
- Best practices (initiatives, tools, resources…)
- Recommendations for further action

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LEA WORKING GROUP ADDRESSED TOPICS

LEA WG has so far focused on:

Next edition (mid June, 2022): The role of gender in cybercrime

(For participation, please contact us by email to “proyectosplv@valencia.es”)

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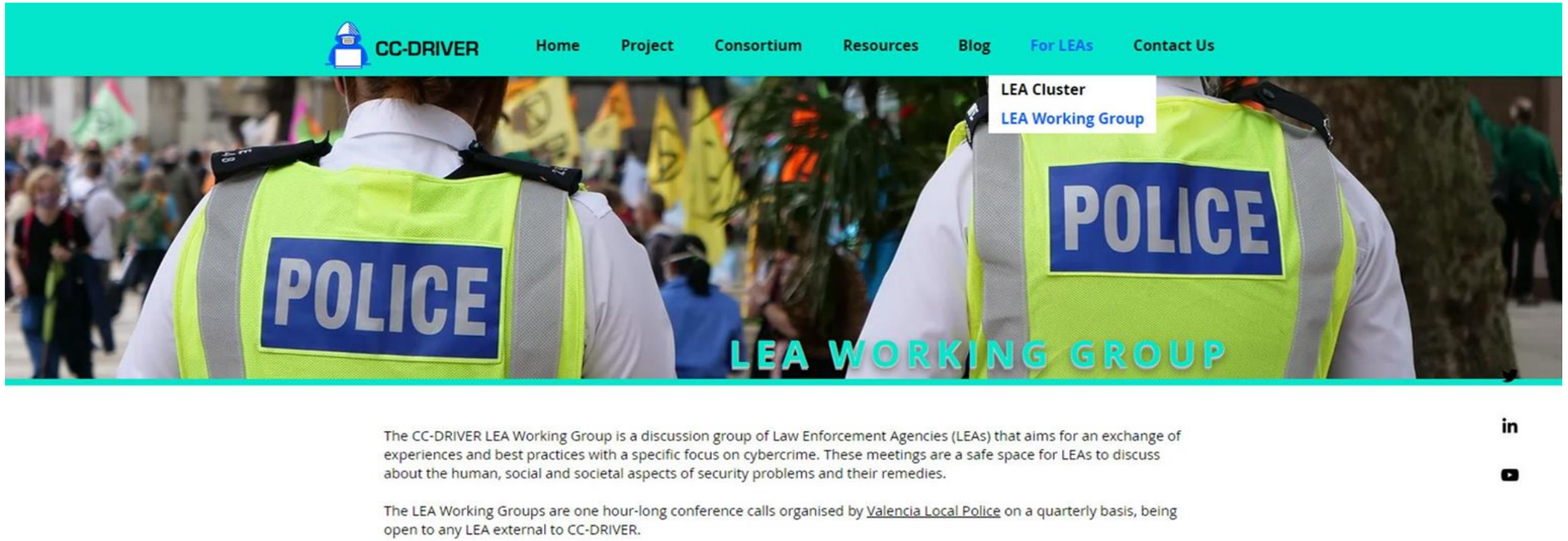

Anonymized reports from each edition publicly available in CC-DRIVER webpage

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CC-DRIVER FURTHER INFORMATION

https://www.ccdriver-h2020.com/

@CcdriverH2020

CC-DRIVER Project

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"Empowering and educating young people for the Internet by playing"

Starting date: Oct 1st 2020

Duration: 36 months

Funding: € 5M

This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 882828

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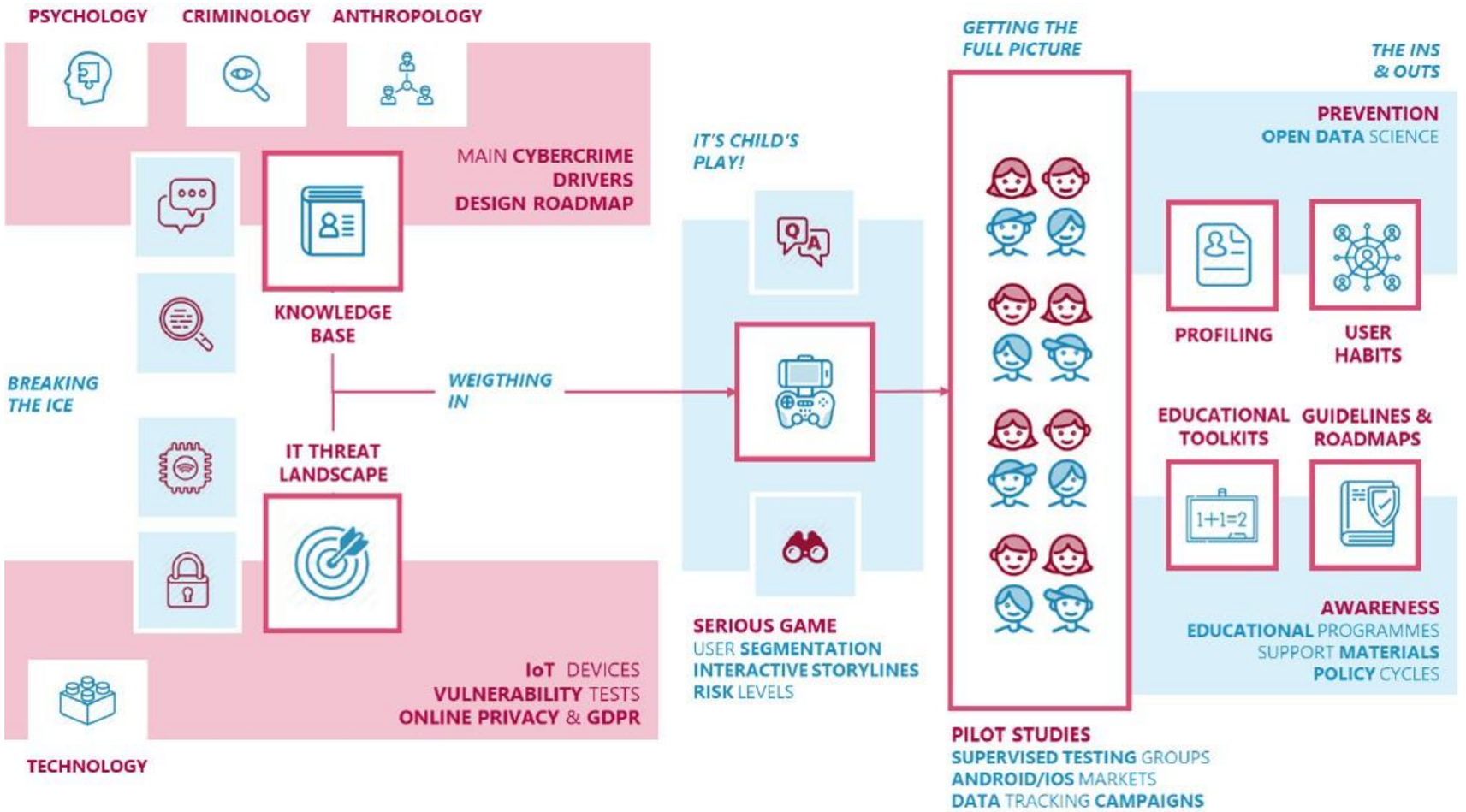
- **SUMMARY AND GOALS**
- PARTNERS
- RESULTS
- LEA CLUSTER

SUMMARY AND GOALS



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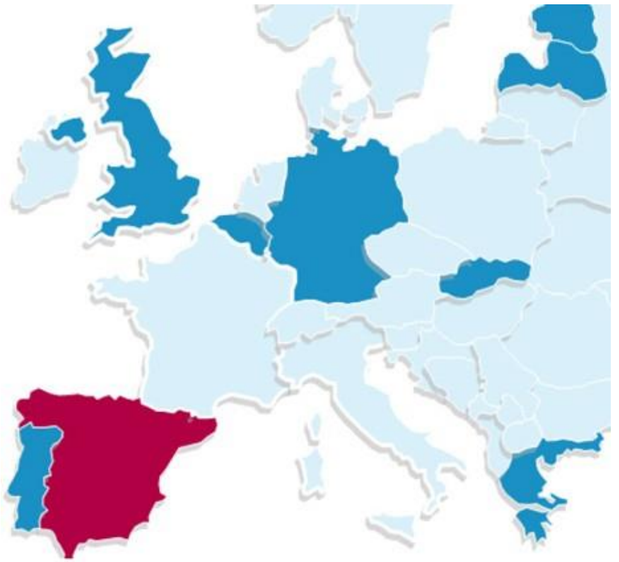
PARTNERS

Consortium:

17 partners from 9 EU countries



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Overall contributions

- **Prevention**: the minors will seamlessly acquire good online practices in a safe environment by playing the game and learning from their errors without risk.
- **Mitigation**: data gathered through the game will be processed and interpreted to generate evidence-based recommendations, policies and measures.

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LEA CLUSTER (CURRENTLY COMPOSED BY 17 EU PROJECTS)

PREVISION

INSPECTr

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PROTAX

COPKIT

LOCARD

DARLENE

ROXANNE

TRACE

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You can also find us at:

FB: https://www.facebook.com/RayuelaH2020

Twt: https://twitter.com/rayuela_h2020

Lnk: https://www.linkedin.com/company/rayuela-h2020/

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Conclusions

LEAs role in the digital age

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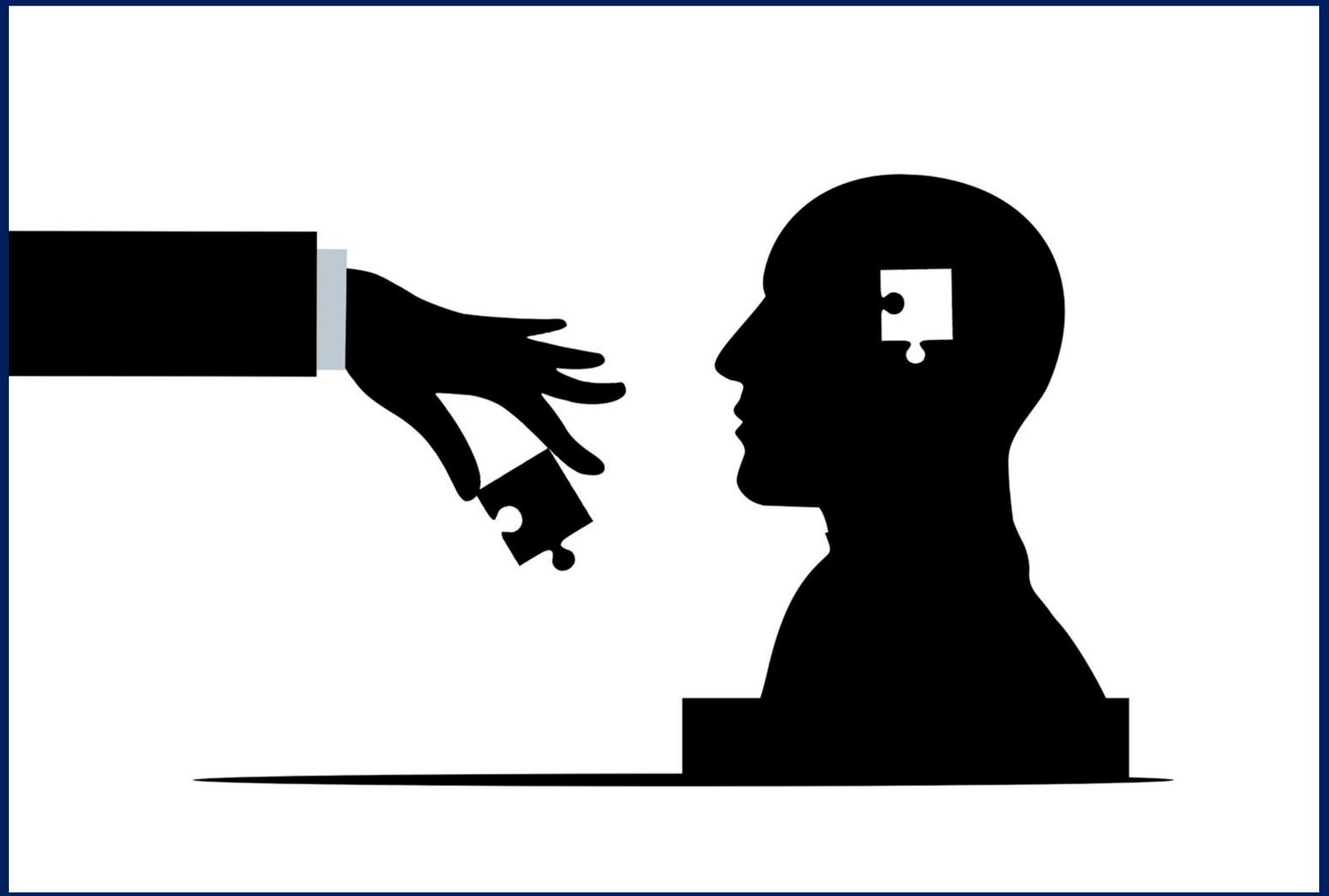

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For more information

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